## **Non-Empathic Responses**

are generally non-helpful and can increase feelings of aggravation on the part of the receiver. **Remember** - they won't care what you know until they know that you care. Empathy first!!

## The examples are in response to a friend complaining: "This 'shelter-at-home' order is ridiculous. I just don't believe this whole virus-thing is that bad!"

**Agreeing/Colluding:** Agreeing with the person making the complaint in a way that infers the third party (absent person) is wrong or bad. *"For real. Our governement is out of hand. This is totally unreasonable."* 

- Advising: Providing suggestions or solutions. "Maybe you should start a protest." or "I recommend you get over it and tucker down."
- **Interrogating:** Using questions to change their feelings or behavior. *"Have you considered what could happen if you don't align?"*
- **Evaluating/Psychoanalyzing:** Telling the person what you think their motives are. *"You don't take responsibility seriously do you... you know that's selfish, right?"*
- **Preaching/Teaching**: Telling the person what s/he ought to do, lecturing, persuading with logic. *"You best suck it up and stay in, unless you want to be part of the problem."*
- **Down Playing:** Minimizing the other person's reality. "Staying home isn't that bad. Home is where the heart is, right?"
- **Distracting:** Laughing at or escaping your feelings. *"Time to catch up on the last episodes of <your favorite TV series>!!"*
- **Denying:** Invalidating the other person's experience of reality. *"Don't be silly. This is the best thing our government can do for our well-being."*
- Judging: Criticizing the other person's point of view. "How dare you call it ridiculous."
- Blaming/Shaming: Making the other bad or wrong. "People like you threaten the well-being of those who are vulnerable."
- **Comparing:** Contrasting the other with a person who demonstrates preferential behavior. *"You need to be more like Susan. She's making the most of it."*
- **Ridiculing:** Making a person feel foolish, or using sarcasm. *"You really think this is ridiculous? You are ridiculous."*
- **Threatening:** Tell the person what the consequences will be if they (don't) do something. *"If you don't stay home, you're going to die or live with the shame of being responsible for another person's death."*

## Empathy: Reflect back feelings, thoughts and Universal Needs

"Are you feeling irritated (or angry) because you believe this 'shelter-in-place' is an over-reaction and you'd really like life to be normal again? Are you missing friends, fun, work, and a sense of financial security?"

